

# Goniometria

Semplifica le seguenti espressioni:

99.  $\frac{2}{3} \sin 90^\circ + 3 \sin 180^\circ - 4 \sin 270^\circ - \frac{5}{3} \sin 90^\circ.$  [3]

100.  $2 \sin \pi + 4 \cos \frac{\pi}{2} - 3 \cos 2\pi + 5 \sin \frac{\pi}{2} + 2 \cos \pi.$  [0]

101.  $5 \cos 90^\circ - 3 \cos 0^\circ + 2 \cos 180^\circ - \cos 270^\circ + 4 \cos 360^\circ.$  [-1]

102.  $2 (\cos 180^\circ \sin 270^\circ - \cos 270^\circ \sin 90^\circ) - \cos^2 180^\circ - \sin 270^\circ.$  [2]

103.  $\frac{1 - 2 \sin 270^\circ}{4 \sin 90^\circ - 7 \cos 0^\circ - 3 \cos 270^\circ - 6 \cos 180^\circ}.$  [1]

104.  $a^2 \cos 0^\circ - 2 ab \sin 270^\circ - b^2 \cos 180^\circ - a \cos 270^\circ.$   $[(a+b)^2]$

105.  $7 \sin 0^\circ - 2 \cos 180^\circ - 5 \sin 270^\circ + 4 \cos 0^\circ - 11 \cos 360^\circ.$  [0]

106.  $5 \operatorname{ctg} 90^\circ + 3 \cos 90^\circ - 2 \operatorname{tg} 0^\circ + \sin 270^\circ - 2 \sin 360^\circ.$  [-1]

107.  $2 \cos \frac{3}{2} \pi - \frac{3}{4} \sin 2\pi + 2 \sin \frac{3}{2} \pi - \frac{3}{2} \operatorname{tg} 0 + 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{2}.$  [0]

108.  $3 \sin \pi - 5 \cos \pi + 2 \operatorname{tg} \frac{3}{2} \pi - \operatorname{ctg} \pi + 2 \sin \frac{3}{2} \pi.$  [Impossibile. Perché?]

109.  $\cos 0 - 2 \sin \frac{3}{2} \pi + 3 \operatorname{tg} \pi - \operatorname{ctg} \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{2}{3} \operatorname{tg} 2\pi - \cos \pi.$  [4]

110.  $-a \sin 270^\circ - b \cos 180^\circ + (a+b) \operatorname{tg} 360^\circ.$   $[a+b]$

111.  $a^3 \cos 360^\circ + b^3 \sin 90^\circ + 3a^2b \cos 0^\circ - 3ab^2 \cos 180^\circ.$   $[(a+b)^3]$

112.  $(a-b)^2 \cos 180^\circ + (a+b)^2 \cos 360^\circ - 2ab \operatorname{tg} 180^\circ.$   $[4ab]$

113.  $(a+b)^2 \sin^2 \frac{3}{2} \pi - 4ab \cos^2 \pi + a \operatorname{tg}^2 2\pi.$   $[(a-b)^2]$

114.  $p \sin 270^\circ + q \operatorname{tg} 180^\circ - (p-q) \sec 0^\circ.$   $[q-2p]$

115.  $\frac{(m-n)^2 \sin^2 \frac{\pi}{2} - 3mn \cos \pi + mn \sin^2 \frac{3}{2} \pi}{m \cos 0 - n \cos \pi}.$   $[m+n]$

116.  $\frac{a^3+b^3}{a+b} \cos 180^\circ - \frac{a^3-b^3}{a-b} \sin 270^\circ.$   $[2ab]$

117.  $\cos 720^\circ + \sin 540^\circ - \sin 180^\circ - \cos 1080^\circ + \sin 450^\circ - \cos 630^\circ - \sin 720^\circ.$  [1]

118.  $(a+b)^3 \cos 360^\circ - \frac{a^4-b^4}{a-b} \sin 90^\circ + 2ab(a+b) \sec 540^\circ.$  [0]

119.  $\frac{a^4-b^4}{a-b} \sin 90^\circ + ab(a+b) \cos 540^\circ - a^4 \operatorname{tg} 360^\circ.$   $[a^3+b^3]$

177.  $2 \operatorname{tg} 60^\circ \cdot \cos 30^\circ - \sin 30^\circ \cdot \cos 60^\circ - \operatorname{cosec} 30^\circ \cdot \operatorname{tg} 45^\circ.$   $\left[ \frac{3}{4} \right]$

178.  $3 \operatorname{ctg} 30^\circ - 3 \operatorname{tg} 60^\circ + 6\sqrt{3} \cos 60^\circ + \operatorname{tg} 60^\circ.$   $[4\sqrt{3}]$

179.  $2 \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + \operatorname{ctg} \frac{\pi}{3} - \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{6} + 5 \sin \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{4} - \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi}{3}.$   $[2\sqrt{2}]$

180.  $\frac{\operatorname{cosec} 30^\circ - a \operatorname{tg} 45^\circ - b}{\operatorname{tg} 45^\circ} \cdot \frac{(a+b) \sin 30^\circ + (a-b) \cos 60^\circ - 2a}{\sqrt{3}(a+b) \operatorname{tg} 30^\circ - \sec 60^\circ}.$   $[a]$

### Angoli complementari.

$$185. \sin \alpha \sin(90^\circ - \alpha) - \cos \alpha \cos(90^\circ - \alpha). \quad [0]$$

$$186. \left[ \sin \alpha \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) + \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) \cos \alpha \right] \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) \operatorname{tg} \alpha. \quad [1]$$

$$187. [\sin \alpha \operatorname{cosec}(90^\circ - \alpha) + \cos \alpha \sec(90^\circ - \alpha)] \sin(90^\circ - \alpha) \cos(90^\circ - \alpha). \quad [1]$$

$$188. \frac{\sin^2\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) - \cos^2\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) + \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) \operatorname{ctg}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right)}. \quad [\cos \alpha - \sin \alpha]$$

$$189. \frac{\sin(90^\circ - \alpha) \cos(90^\circ - \alpha)}{\cos(90^\circ - \alpha) \cos \alpha + \sin^2(90^\circ - \alpha) - \sin \alpha \sin(90^\circ - \alpha)}. \quad [\operatorname{tg} \alpha]$$

### Angoli che differiscono di un angolo retto.

$$190. \sin(90^\circ + \alpha) - \cos \alpha - \cos(90^\circ + \alpha) + \cos \alpha \operatorname{ctg}(90^\circ + \alpha) + \operatorname{tg}(90^\circ + \alpha). \quad [-\operatorname{ctg} \alpha]$$

$$191. \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right) - \operatorname{ctg}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right) - \cos \alpha - \operatorname{ctg}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right). \quad [2 \operatorname{tg} \alpha]$$

$$192. \sin(90^\circ + \alpha) \operatorname{tg}(90^\circ + \alpha) (1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha) (-\sin \alpha). \quad [1]$$

$$193. \frac{\operatorname{cosec}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right) - \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right) \operatorname{ctg}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right)}{-\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \alpha\right)}. \quad [\operatorname{ctg} \alpha]$$

$$194. [1 - \sin^2(90^\circ + \alpha)] \cos^2(90^\circ + \alpha); \cos^3(90^\circ + \alpha). \quad [-\sin \alpha]$$

### Angoli supplementari.

$$195. \cos^2 \alpha + \sin^2(\pi - \alpha) - 1 + \cos(\pi - \alpha) + \cos \alpha. \quad [0]$$

$$196. 2 \sin^2(180^\circ - \alpha) + \cos^4 \alpha - \sin^4(180^\circ - \alpha) + \sin 90^\circ. \quad [2]$$

$$197. \operatorname{cosec}(\pi - \alpha) \sin(\pi - \alpha) + \sin(\pi - \alpha) \cos \alpha \sec \alpha. \quad [1 + \sin \alpha]$$

$$198. [\cos^2 \alpha \cdot \operatorname{ctg}(\pi - \alpha) - \cos^2(\pi - \alpha) \operatorname{tg} \alpha] \operatorname{tg} \alpha. \quad [-1]$$

$$199. \frac{\sin^2 \alpha \operatorname{tg}(\pi - \alpha) + \operatorname{ctg}(\pi - \alpha) \sin^2 \alpha}{\cos^2 \alpha \operatorname{ctg}(\pi - \alpha) + \operatorname{tg}(\pi - \alpha) \cos^2 \alpha}. \quad [\operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha]$$

### Angoli che differiscono di un angolo piatto.

$$200. \sin(180^\circ + \alpha) \cos(180^\circ + \alpha) [\operatorname{tg} \alpha + \operatorname{ctg}(180^\circ + \alpha)] \sin(180^\circ + \alpha). \quad [-\sin \alpha]$$

$$201. \frac{\sin(180^\circ + \alpha)}{\cos(180^\circ + \alpha)} \cdot \operatorname{tg} \alpha [1 + \operatorname{ctg}(180^\circ + \alpha)] - \operatorname{tg}(180^\circ + \alpha). \quad [\operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha]$$

$$202. \frac{\sin^2(\pi + \alpha) + \cos^2(\pi + \alpha)}{\cos \alpha} + \cos(\pi + \alpha) + \sin(\pi + \alpha) \operatorname{tg}(\pi + \alpha). \quad [0]$$

$$203. \frac{\sec(180^\circ + \alpha)}{\operatorname{cosec} \alpha} \cdot \operatorname{cosec}(180^\circ + \alpha) [\operatorname{tg}(180^\circ + \alpha) + \operatorname{ctg} \alpha] \cdot \sin(180^\circ + \alpha). \quad \left[ -\frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha} \right]$$

$$204. \left[ \frac{1 + \cos(180^\circ + \alpha)}{1 - \cos(180^\circ + \alpha)} - \frac{1 + 2 \cos(180^\circ + \alpha)}{\sin^2(180^\circ + \alpha)} \right] \cdot \operatorname{tg}^2(180^\circ + \alpha) \sin^2(180^\circ + \alpha). \quad [\sin^2 \alpha]$$

**Angoli opposti ed esplementari.**

$$205. \cos(2\pi - \alpha) [\operatorname{sen}(2\pi - \alpha) \cdot \operatorname{tg}(-\alpha) + \cos(-\alpha)] \cdot \operatorname{sec}(-\alpha). \quad \left[ \frac{1}{\cos\alpha} \right]$$

$$206. \operatorname{sen}\alpha + \operatorname{tg}(-\alpha) \cdot [\operatorname{sen}(2\pi - \alpha)\operatorname{ctg}(-\alpha) + 1] + \operatorname{tg}\alpha + \operatorname{tg}(-\alpha) + \operatorname{tg}(\pi + \alpha). \quad [0]$$

$$207. \operatorname{sen}(2\pi - \alpha)[\cos(-\alpha)\operatorname{ctg}(2\pi - \alpha) + \operatorname{sen}(2\pi - \alpha)] - \cos^2(-\alpha) - \operatorname{sen}^2(-\alpha). \quad [0]$$

$$208. [\operatorname{sen}(2\pi - \alpha) + 1][\operatorname{tg}\alpha - \operatorname{ctg}(-\alpha)] + \frac{\operatorname{cosec}(2\pi - \alpha)}{\cos(2\pi - \alpha)} + \operatorname{sec}\alpha. \quad [0]$$

$$209. \frac{\cos(-\alpha)}{1 + \operatorname{sen}(-\alpha)} - \frac{1 - \operatorname{sen}(360^\circ - \alpha)}{\cos(-\alpha)} + \frac{\cos(-\alpha)}{\operatorname{sen}(-\alpha)} - \operatorname{ctg}(-\alpha). \quad [0]$$

$$210. \operatorname{sen}(-\alpha)\cos(-\alpha)\operatorname{tg}(-\alpha)\operatorname{ctg}(-\alpha)\operatorname{sec}(-\alpha)\operatorname{cosec}(-\alpha). \quad [1]$$